



Index of Authors

VOLUME 97 (EMG & Motor Control), 1995

(Authors from abstracts from Society Proceedings are not included)

Akaboshi, K., see Masakado, Y. (97) 290

Aoki, H., see Tsukahara, R. (97) 223

Araç, N., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Aruin, A.S., see Latash, M.L. (97) 77

Åström, M., see Stålberg, E. (97) 145

Awiszus, F. and Feistner, H.

Comparison of single motor unit responses to transcranial magnetic and peroneal nerve stimulation in the tibialis anterior muscle of patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (97) 90

Baldissera, F. and Leocani, L.

Afferent excitation of human motor cortex as revealed by enhancement of direct cortico-spinal actions on motoneurones (97) 394

Balligand, M., see Poncelet, L. (97) 179

Belsh, J., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Belsh, J., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 369

Benecke, R., see Classen, J. (97) 264

Berardelli, A., see Inghilleri, M. (97) 63

Berardelli, A., see Priori, A. (97) 69

Berger, W., see Dietz, V. (97) 408

Bischoff, C., Riescher, H., Machetanz, J., Meyer, B.-U. and Conrad, B. Comparison of various coils used for magnetic stimulation of peripheral motor nerves: physiological considerations and consequences for diagnostic use (97) 332

Boose, A., see Spieker, S. (97) 326

Bour, L.J., see Hilgevoord, A.A.J. (97) 402

Brismar, T., see Hyllienmark, L. (97) 208

Brouwer, B. and Qiao, J.

Characteristics and variability of lower limb motoneuron responses to transcranial magnetic stimulation (97) 49

Burger, R., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Burke, D., Hicks, R., Stephen, J., Woodforth, I. and Crawford, M. Trial-to-trial variability of corticospinal volleys in human subjects (97) 231

Burke, D., see Miller, T.A. (97) 318

Cantello, R., Gianelli, M., Civardi, C. and Mutani, R.

Parkinson's disease rigidity: EMG in a small hand muscle at "rest"

(97) 215

Caroyer, J.M., see Catano, A. (97) 349

Carvalho, M., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Catano, A., Houa, M., Caroyer, J.M., Ducarne, H. and Noël, P. Magnetic transcranial stimulation in non-haemorrhagic sylvian strokes: interest of facilitation for early functional prognosis (97) 349

Chiappa, K., see Clouston, P.D. (97) 114

Chiappa, K.H., see Kiers, L. (97) 131

Chino, N., see Masakado, Y. (97) 290

Chino, N., see Okajima, Y. (97) 310

Chokroverty, M., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 369

Chokroverty, S., Hening, W., Wright, D., Walczak, T., Goldberg, J., Burger, R., Belsh, J., Patel, B., Flynn, D., Shah, S. and Mero, R. Magnetic brain stimulation: safety studies (97) 36

Chokroverty, S., Shah, S., Chokroverty, M., Deutsch, A. and Belsh, J. Percutaneous magnetic coil stimulation of the phrenic nerve roots and trunk (97) 369

Civardi, C., see Cantello, R. (97) 215

Classen, J. and Benecke, R.

Inhibitory phenomena in individual motor units induced by transcranial magnetic stimulation (97) 264

Clouston, P., see Kiers, L. (97) 131

Clouston, P.D., Kiers, L., Menkes, D., Sander, H., Chiappa, K. and Cros, D.

Modulation of motor activity by cutaneous input: inhibition of the magnetic motor evoked potential by digital electrical stimulation (97) 114

Colebatch, J.G., see Taylor, J.L. (97) 341

Conrad, B., see Bischoff, C. (97) 332

Crawford, M., see Burke, D. (97) 231

Cros, D., see Clouston, P.D. (97) 114

Cros, D., see Kiers, L. (97) 131

Cruccu, G., see Inghilleri, M. (97) 63

Davey, N.J., see Ellaway, P.H. (97) 169

Delwaide, P.J. and Schepens, B.

Auditory startle (audio-spinal) reaction in normal man: EMG responses and H reflex changes in antagonistic lower limb muscles (97) 416

Delwaide, P.J., see Schepens, B. (97) 424

Demir, Y., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Deuschl, G., see Rösler, K.M. (97) 355

Deutsch, A., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 369

Devanne, H., Gentil, M. and Maton, B.

Biomechanical analysis of simple jaw movements in Friedreich's ataxia (97) 29

Dichgans, J., see Spieker, S. (97) 326

Dick, J.P.R., see Ellaway, P.H. (97) 169

Diener, H.C., see Timmann, D. (97) 184

Dietz, V., Zijlstra, W., Prokop, T. and Berger, W.

Leg muscle activation during gait in Parkinson's disease: adaptation and interlimb coordination (97) 408

Di Lazzaro, V., Restuccia, D., Nardone, R., Leggio, M.G., Oliviero, A., Profice, P., Tonali, P. and Molinari, M.

Motor cortex changes in a patient with hemicerebellectomy (97) 259

Ducarne, H., see Catano, A. (97) 349

Efendi, H., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Ellaway, P.H., Davey, N.J., Maskill, D.W. and Dick, J.P.R.

The relation between bradykinesia and excitability of the motor cortex

assessed using transcranial magnetic stimulation in normal and parkinsonian subjects (97) 169

Ertaş, M., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Ertekin, C., Ertaş, M., Efendi, H., Larsson, L.-E., Şirin, H., Araç, N., Toygar, A. and Demir, Y.

A stable late soleus EMG response elicited by cortical stimulation during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion (97) 275

Falck, B., see Stålberg, E. (97) 145

Fawcett, P., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Fawcett, P., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Feistner, H., see Awiszus, F. (97) 90

Flynn, D., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A., see Jennum, P. (97) 96

Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A., Johnsen, B., Vingtoft, S., Carvalho, M., Fawcett, P., Liguori, R., Nix, W., Schofield, I., Veloso, M. and Vila,

Variation in performance of the EMG examination at six European laboratories (97) 444

Gemba-Shimizu, K., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Gentil, M., see Devanne, H. (97) 29

Gianelli, M., see Cantello, R. (97) 215

Glocker, F.X., see Rösler, K.M. (97) 355

Goldberg, J., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Guihéneuc, P., see Péréon, Y. (97) 126

Hanajima, R., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Hanajima, R., see Ugawa, Y. (97) 451

Hashimoto, I., Mashiko, T., Mizuta, T., Imada, T., Iwase, Y., Okazaki, H. and Yoshikawa, K.

Multichannel detection of magnetic compound action fields with stimulation of the index and little fingers (97) 102

Hauptmann, B., see Hummelsheim, H. (97) 18

Hayes, K.C., see Wolfe, D.L. (97) 11

Hening, W., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Hess, C.W., see Nirkko, A.C. (97) 1

Hess, C.W., see Rösler, K.M. (97) 355

Hicks, R., see Burke, D. (97) 231

Hilgevoord, A.A.J., Bour, L.J., Koelman, J.H.T.M. and Ongerboer de Visser, B.W.

Soleus H reflex extinction in controls and spastic patients: ordered occlusion or diffuse inhibition? (97) 402

Houa, M., see Catano, A. (97) 349

Houser, M.K., see Sheean, G.L. (97) 285

Hummelsheim, H., Hauptmann, B. and Neumann, S.

Influence of physiotherapeutic facilitation techniques on motor evoked potentials in centrally paretic hand extensor muscles (97) 18

Hyllienmark, L., Ludvigsson, J. and Brismar, T.

Normal values of nerve conduction in children and adolescents (97) 208

Imada, T., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Inghilleri, M., Berardelli, A., Cruccu, G., Manfredi, M., Priori, A. and Rothwell, J.C.

Inhibition of hand muscle motoneurones by peripheral nerve stimulation in the relaxed human subject. Antidromic versus orthodromic input (97) 63

Inghilleri, M., see Priori, A. (97) 69

Iwase, Y., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Jakob, C., see Mathis, J. (97) 238

Jennum, P., Winkel, H. and Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A.

Repetitive magnetic stimulation and motor evoked potentials (97) 96 Jentgens, C., see Spieker, S. (97) 326

Johnsen, B., Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A., Vingtoft, S., Fawcett, P., Liguori, R., Nix, W., Otte, G., Schofield, I., Veloso, M. and Vila, A. Inter- and intraobserver variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests (97) 432

Johnsen, B., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Kalita, J., see Misra, U.K. (97) 73

Kalita, J., see Misra, U.K. (97) 251

Kalita, J., see Misra, U.K. (97) 255

Kanazawa, I., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Kanazawa, I., see Ugawa, Y. (97) 451

Kiernan, M., see Miller, T.A. (97) 318 Kiers, L., see Clouston, P.D. (97) 114

Kiers, L., Clouston, P., Chiappa, K.H. and Cros, D.

Assessment of cortical motor output: compound muscle action potential versus twitch force recording (97) 131

Kimura, A., see Masakado, Y. (97) 290

Klingelhöfer, J., see Sander, D. (97) 43

Koceja, D.M., Markus, C.A. and Trimble, M.H.

Postural modulation of the soleus H reflex in young and old subjects

Koelman, J.H.T.M., see Hilgevoord, A.A.J. (97) 402

Kohler, A., see Rösler, K.M. (97) 355

Kunze, K., see Pfeiffer, G. (97) 191

Kondo, K., see Okajima, Y. (97) 310

Larsson, L.-E., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Latash, M.L., Aruin, A.S., Neyman, I., Nicholas, J.J. and Shapiro, M.B. Feedforward postural adjustments in a simple two-joint synergy in patients with Parkinson's disease (97) 77

Leggio, M.G., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Leocani, L., see Baldissera, F. (97) 394

Liepert, J., Tegenthoff, M. and Malin, J.-P.

Changes of cortical motor area size during immobilization (97) 382

Liguori, R., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Liguori, R., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Ludvigsson, J., see Hyllienmark, L. (97) 208

Machetanz, J., see Bischoff, C. (97) 332

Magistris, M.R., see Rösler, K.M. (97) 355

Malin, J.-P., see Liepert, J. (97) 382 Manfredi, M., see Inghilleri, M. (97) 63

Manfredi, M., see Priori, A. (97) 69

Mano, T., see Tsukahara, R. (97) 223

Marchello, L., see Montagna, P. (97) 159 Markus, C.A., see Koceja, D.M. (97) 387

Masakado, Y., Akaboshi, K., Nagata, M.-a., Kimura, A. and Chino, N. Motor unit firing behavior in slow and fast contractions of the first dorsal interosseous muscle of healthy men (97) 290

Mashiko, T., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Maskill, D.W., see Ellaway, P.H. (97) 169

Mastaglia, F.L., see Wilson, S.A. (97) 55

Mastaglia, F.L., see Sammut, R. (97) 164 Mastaglia, F.L., see Wilson, S.A. (97) 246

Mathis, J., Seemann, U., Weyh, T., Jakob, C. and Struppler, A.

The boundary effect in magnetic stimulation. Analysis at the peripheral nerve (97) 238

Maton, B., see Devanne, H. (97) 29

Menkes, D., see Clouston, P.D. (97) 114

Mercuri, B., see Priori, A. (97) 69

Mero, R., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Meyer, B.-U., see Sander, D. (97) 43

Meyer, B.-U., see Bischoff, C. (97) 332 Michaux, C., see Poncelet, L. (97) 179

Mikami, A., see Yamada, H. (97) 140

Miller, T.A., Mogyoros, I., Kiernan, M. and Burke, D.

Reproducibility of a heteronymous monosynaptic reflex in biceps brachii (97) 318

Misra, U.K. and Kalita, J.

Central motor conduction in Hirayama disease (97) 73

Misra, U.K. and Kalita, J.

Ipsilateral motor response - is it an artefact? (97) 251

Misra, U.K. and Kalita, J.

Prognostic significance of central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side in supratentorial hematoma (97) 255

Mizuta, T., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Mogyoros, I., see Miller, T.A. (97) 318

Molinari, M., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Montagna, P., Paniccia, M., Marchello, L. and Riva, R.

Hyperventilation in normal subjects. A clinical, gas-analytic and EMG study (97) 159

Murray, N.M.F., see Sheean, G.L. (97) 285

Mutani, R., see Cantello, R. (97) 215

Nagata, M.-a., see Masakado, Y. (97) 290

Nardone, R., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Neumann, S., see Hummelsheim, H. (97) 18

Neyman, I., see Latash, M.L. (97) 77

Nicholas, J.J., see Latash, M.L. (97) 77

Nirkko, A.C., Rösler, K.M. and Hess, C.W.

Sensitivity and specificity of needle electromyography: a prospective study comparing automated interference pattern analysis with single motor unit potential analysis (97) 1

Nix, W., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Nix, W., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Noda, Y., see Okajima, Y. (97) 310

Noël, P., see Catano, A. (97) 349

Nuwer, M.R., see Staudt, L.A. (97) 296

Ohki, Y., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Okajima, Y., Tsubahara, A., Kondo, K., Chino, N., Noda, Y. and Tomita, Y.

A new method of estimating the distribution of muscle fiber conduction velocities (97) 310

Okazaki, H., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Oliviero, A., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Ongerboer de Visser, B.W., see Hilgevoord, A.A.J. (97) 402

Otte, G., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Paniccia, M., see Montagna, P. (97) 159

Patel, B., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Peacock, W.J., see Staudt, L.A. (97) 296

Péréon, Y. and Guihéneuc, P.

Late facilitations of motor evoked potentials by contralateral mixed nerve stimulation (97) 126

Pfeiffer, G. and Kunze, K.

Discriminant classification of motor unit potentials (MUPs) successfully separates neurogenic and myopathic conditions. A comparison of multi- and univariate diagnostical algorithms for MUP analysis (97) 191

Plummer, C., see Timmann, D. (97) 184

Poncelet, L., Michaux, C. and Balligand, M.

Motor evoked potentials induced by electrical stimulation of the spine in dogs: which structures are involved? (97) 179

Priori, A., see Inghilleri, M. (97) 63

Priori, A., Berardelli, A., Mercuri, B., Inghilleri, M. and Manfredi, M.

The effect of hyperventilation on motor cortical inhibition in humans:
a study of the electromyographic silent period evoked by transcranial brain stimulation (97) 69

Profice, P., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Prokop, T., see Dietz, V. (97) 408

Qiao, J., see Brouwer, B. (97) 49

Restuccia, D., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Riescher, H., see Bischoff, C. (97) 332

Riva, R., see Montagna, P. (97) 159

Röricht, S., see Sander, D. (97) 43

Rösler, K.M., see Nirkko, A.C. (97) 1

Rösler, K.M., Magistris, M.R., Glocker, F.X., Kohler, A., Deuschl, G. and Hess, C.W.

Electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies of different etiologies. A study using electrical and magnetic stimulation techniques (97) 355

Roth, G. and Soichot, P.

Cancellation of single F wave by double stimulation in case of chronic denervation (97) 155

Rothwell, J.C., see Inghilleri, M. (97) 63

Sakai, K., see Ugawa, Y. (97) 451

Sammut, R., Thickbroom, G.W., Wilson, S.A. and Mastaglia, F.L.

The origin of the soleus late response evoked by magnetic stimulation

of human motor cortex (97) 164

Sander, D., Meyer, B.-U., Röricht, S. and Klingelhöfer, J. Effect of hemisphere-selective repetitive magnetic brain stimulation on middle cerebral artery blood flow velocity (97) 43

Sander, H., see Clouston, P.D. (97) 114

Schepens, B. and Delwaide, P.J.

Modifications of audio-spinal facilitation during gait in normal man (97) 424

Schepens, B., see Delwaide, P.J. (97) 416

Schofield, I., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Schofield, I., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Schwarz, M., see Timmann, D. (97) 184

Seemann, U., see Mathis, J. (97) 238

Shah, S., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Shah, S., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 369 Shapiro, M.B., see Latash, M.L. (97) 77

Sheean, G.L., Houser, M.K. and Murray, N.M.F.

Lumbrical-interosseous latency comparison in the diagnosis of carpal tunnel syndrome (97) 285

Şirin, H., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Soichot, P., see Roth, G. (97) 155

Sonoo, M., see Stålberg, E. (97) 145

Spieker, S., Jentgens, C., Boose, A. and Dichgans, J. Reliability, specificity and sensitivity of long-term tremor recordings

(97) 326
Stålberg, E., Falck, B., Sonoo, M., Stålberg, S. and Åström, M.
Multi-MUP FMG analysis – a two year experience in daily clinical

Multi-MUP EMG analysis – a two year experience in daily clinical work (97) 145

Stålberg, S., see Stålberg, E. (97) 145

Staudt, L.A., Nuwer, M.R. and Peacock, W.J.

Intraoperative monitoring during selective posterior rhizotomy: technique and patient outcome (97) 296

Stephen, J., see Burke, D. (97) 231

Struppler, A., see Mathis, J. (97) 238

Tamaki, T., see Yamada, H. (97) 140

Taylor, J.L., Wagener, D.S. and Colebatch, J.G.

Mapping of cortical sites where transcranial magnetic stimulation results in delay of voluntary movement (97) 341

Tegenthoff, M., see Liepert, J. (97) 382

Terao, Y., Ugawa, Y., Uesaka, Y., Hanajima, R., Gemba-Shimizu, K., Ohki, Y. and Kanazawa, I.

Input-output organization in the hand area of the human motor cortex (97) 375

Terao, Y., see Ugawa, Y. (97) 451

Thickbroom, G.W., see Wilson, S.A. (97) 55

Thickbroom, G.W., see Sammut, R. (97) 164

Thickbroom, G.W., see Wilson, S.A. (97) 246

Timmann, D., Plummer, C., Schwarz, M. and Diener, H.C. Influence of flupirtine on human lower limb reflexes (97) 184

Tomita, Y., see Okajima, Y. (97) 310

Tonali, P., see Di Lazzaro, V. (97) 259

Toygar, A., see Ertekin, C. (97) 275

Transfeldt, E.E., see Yamada, H. (97) 140

Trimble, M.H., see Koceja, D.M. (97) 387

Tsubahara, A., see Okajima, Y. (97) 310

Tsukahara, R., Aoki, H., Yabe, K. and Mano, T.

Effects of premotion silent period on single motor unit firing at initiation of a rapid contraction (97) 223

Uesaka, Y., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Ugawa, Y., see Terao, Y. (97) 375

Ugawa, Y., Terao, Y., Hanajima, R., Sakai, K. and Kanazawa, I. Facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction on responses to motor cortex stimulation (97) 451

Veloso, M., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Veloso, M., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Vila, A., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Vila, A., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Vingtoft, S., see Johnsen, B. (97) 432

Vingtoft, S., see Fuglsang-Frederiksen, A. (97) 444

Wagener, D.S., see Taylor, J.L. (97) 341

Wakano, K.-i., see Yamada, H. (97) 140

Walczak, T., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Weyh, T., see Mathis, J. (97) 238

Wilson, S.A., Thickbroom, G.W. and Mastaglia, F.L.

An investigation of the late excitatory potential in the hand following magnetic stimulation of the motor cortex (97) 55

Wilson, S.A., see Sammut, R. (97) 164

Wilson, S.A., Thickbroom, G.W. and Mastaglia, F.L.

Comparison of the magnetically mapped corticomotor representation of a muscle at rest and during low-level voluntary contraction (97)

Winkel, H., see Jennum, P. (97) 96

Wolfe, D.L. and Hayes, K.C.

Conditioning effects of sural nerve stimulation on short and long latency motor evoked potentials in lower limb muscles (97) 11

Woodforth, I., see Burke, D. (97) 231

Wright, D., see Chokroverty, S. (97) 36

Yabe, K., see Tsukahara, R. (97) 223

Yamada, H., Tamaki, T., Wakano, K.-i., Mikami, A. and Transfeldt, E.E. Effect of transcranial magnetic stimulation on cerebral function in a monkey model (97) 140

Yoshikawa, K., see Hashimoto, I. (97) 102

Zijlstra, W., see Dietz, V. (97) 408



Electroencephalography and clinical Neurophysiology 97 (1995) 459-462



Index of Subjects

VOLUME 97 (EMG & Motor Control), 1995

(Abstracts from Society Proceedings are not included)

Active relaxation

- in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215

Adolescence

- normal values of nerve conduction, 208

Age

- and postural modulation of the soleus H reflex, 387

AIDS

electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355

Air stimulation

- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375

Alpha motoneuron

- conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

- single motor unit responses, 90

Anticipation

- postural adjustments in Parkinson's disease, 77

Antidromic vs. orthodromic inputs

- conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63

Audiospinal reaction

- audiospinal facilitation during gait in normal man, 424
- startle reaction in normal man, 416

Axon reflex

- electrically induced motor EPs in the spine of dogs, 179

Balance

- postural modulation of the soleus H reflex, 387

Bell's palsy

- electrophysiological characteristics of lesions, 355

Biceps brachii

- distribution of muscle fiber conduction velocities, 310
- heteronymous monosynaptic reflex, 318

Blood gas analysis

- hyperventilation in normal subjects, 159

Book reviews, 189, 284

Boundary effect in magnetic stimulation, 238

Bradykinesia and motor cortex excitability in parkinsonism, 169

Carpal tunnel syndrome and lumbrical interosseus latency, 285 Central pattern generator

- audiospinal facilitation during gait in normal man, 424

Cerebellum

- motor cortex changes after hemicerebellectomy, 259

Cerebral function

- magnetic brain stimulation in a monkey, 140

Cerebral hemodynamic changes after magnetic brain stimulation, 43

Cerebral palsy

- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
 Children
- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- normal values of nerve conduction, 208

Compound action fields to finger stimulation, 102

Compound muscle action potentials

- assessment of cortical motor output, 131, 190
- boundary effect in magnetic stimulation, 238
- trial-to-trial variability of cortico-spinal volleys, 231

Computer simulation

distribution of muscle fiber conduction velocities, 310
 Conditioning

- effects of sural nerve stimulation on motor EPs, 11
- of hand motoneuron by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63
- of motor EPs by contralateral nerve stimulation, 126

Conduction studies

- coils for magnetic stimulation of peripheral motor nerves, 332
- distribution of muscle fiber conduction velocities, 310
- heteronymous monosynaptic reflex, 318
- magnetic stimulation of the phrenic nerve, 369
- normal values in children and adolescents, 208
- on the non-hemiplegic side, 255
- variation in performance of the EMG examination, 444
- variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests, 432

Cortical efferent zone

- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375

Cortical excitability

- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394
- and bradykinesia in parkinsonism, 169

Cortical inhibition

- effect of hyperventilation, 69

Cortical representation

- of a muscle at rest and during contraction, 246
- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375

Cortical stimulation

- late soleus EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- see also Magnetic brain stimulation

Cortico-spinal innervation

- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394
- conditioning effects of sural nerve stimulation on motor EPs, 11
- late soleus EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- motor cortex changes after hemicerebellectomy, 259
- trial-to-trial variability of cortico-spinal volleys, 231

Cutaneous afferents

- conditioning effects of sural nerve stimulation on motor EPs, 11
- facilitation of motor EPs by contralateral nerve stimulation, 126

Decomposition technique

- motor unit firing behavior of interosseous muscle, 290
- multi-motor unit potential EMG analysis, 145

Digastric

- simple jaw movements in Friedreich's ataxia, 29
 Digital nerve
- magnetic compound action fields to finger stimulation, 102
- modulation of motor activity by cutaneous input, 114

Discriminant analysis

- neuropathic and myopathic MUP classification, 191

Dog

- electrically induced motor EPs in the spine, 179

Double stimulation

- cancellation of single F wave in chronic denervation, 155

EEC

- safety of repetitive magnetic brain stimulation, 36

Elderly, see Age

Electrical stimulation

- characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355
- facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction, 451
- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- motor cortex changes after hemicerebellectomy, 259
- motor EPs in the spine of dogs, 179
- trial-to-trial variability of cortico-spinal volleys, 231

Electrodiagnosis

- lumbrical interosseous latency in carpal tunnel syndrome, 285
- variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests, 432

EMG

- audiospinal facilitation during gait in normal man, 424
- auditory startle reaction in normal man, 416
- hand motoneuron conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63
- hyperventilation in normal subjects, 159
- in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215
- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- late excitatory potential to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55
- lower limb motoneuron responses to magnetic brain stimulation, 49
- method of long-term tremor recordings, 326
- multi-motor unit potential analysis, 145
- sensitivity and specificity of needle EMG, 1
- simple jaw movements in Friedreich's ataxia, 29
- variation in performance of the EMG examination, 444
- variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests, 432

Essential tremor

- method of long-term recordings, 326

Evoked potentials

- ipsilateral motor response, 251

Excitability

hand motoneuron conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63
 Excitatory postsynaptic potentials in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90

Facilitation

- facilitation techniques in centrally paretic muscles, 18
- facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction, 451
- magnetic brain stimulation in non-hemorrhagic sylvian stroke, 349
 Fast contraction
- motor unit firing behavior of interosseous muscle, 290

Feedforward postural adjustments in Parkinson's disease, 77

Flupirtine and lower limb reflexes, 184

Friedreich's ataxia and simple jaw movements, 29

Functional recovery in non-hemorrhagic sylvian stroke, 349

F wave cancellation in chronic denervation, 155

Gait

- audiospinal facilitation in normal man, 424
- leg muscle activation in Parkinson's disease, 408

Guidelines

- variation in performance of the EMG examination, 444
 Guillain-Barré syndrome
- electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355

Hand

- cortical mapping of a muscle at rest and during contraction, 246
- EMG in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215
- facilitation techniques in centrally paretic muscles, 18
- late excitatory potential to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55
- lumbrical interosseous latency in carpal tunnel syndrome, 285
- magnetic compound action fields to finger stimulation, 102
- motoneuron conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63
- motor unit firing behavior of interosseous muscle, 290
- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375

Height

- normal values of nerve conduction in children and adolescents, 208
 Hemiplegia
- central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side, 255

Herpes zoster

- electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355
 Hoffmann reflex
- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394
- auditory startle reaction in normal man, 416
- cancellation of F wave in chronic denervation, 155
- heteronymous monosynaptic reflex, 318
- influence of flupirtine on lower limb reflexes, 184
- postural modulation of the soleus H reflex, 387
- soleus H reflex extinction in spasticity, 402

Hyperreflexia

- central motor conduction in Hirayama disease, 73

Hyperventilation

- effect on motor cortical inhibition, 69
- in normal subjects, 159

Hypocapnia in normal subjects, 159

Immobilization and changes of motor area size, 382 Inhibitory effects

- in single motor units, 264
- modulation of motor activity by cutaneous input, 114
 Input-output relation
- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375

Interference pattern analysis

- sensitivity and specificity of needle EMG, 1
- Interlaboratory variation in EMG examination, 444
- Interlimb coordination during gait in Parkinson's disease, 408 Intracerebral hemorrhage
- central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side, 255
 Intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
 Ipsilateral motor response, 251

Jaw movements in Friedreich's ataxia, 29

Late response

- origin of the magnetically evoked soleus late response, 164
- soleus EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55

Learning

- magnetic brain stimulation and cerebral function in a monkey, 140 Long-term tremor recording, 326

Lower limb

- audiospinal facilitation during gait in normal man, 424
- conditioning effects of sural nerve stimulation on motor EPs, 11
- influence of flupirtine on lower limb reflexes, 184
- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- motoneuron responses to magnetic brain stimulation, 49
- muscle activation during gait in Parkinson's disease, 408

- origin of the magnetically evoked soleus late response, 164
- single motor unit firing and premotion silent period, 223
- single motor unit responses in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90
 Lumbrical interosseous latency in carpal tunnel syndrome, 285
 Lyme disease, electrophysiological characteristics of lesions, 355

Magnetic compound action fields to finger stimulation, 102 Magnetic brain stimulation

- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394
- and cerebral function in a monkey, 140
- assessment of cortical motor output, 131, 190
- bradykinesia and motor cortex excitability in parkinsonism, 169
- cerebral hemodynamic changes, 43
- changes of motor area size during immobilization, 382
- compound action fields to finger stimulation, 102
- cortical mapping of a muscle at rest and during contraction, 246
- delay of voluntary movement, 341
- effect of hyperventilation on motor cortical inhibition, 69
- facilitation of motor EPs by contralateral nerve stimulation, 126
- facilitation techniques in centrally paretic muscles, 18
- facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction, 451
- hand motoneuron conditioning by peripheral nerve stimulation, 63
- inhibitory phenomena in single motor units, 264
- in non-hemorrhagic sylvian stroke, 349
- late excitatory potential, 55
- lower limb motoneuron responses, 49
- modulation of motor activity by cutaneous input, 114
- motor cortex changes after hemicerebellectomy, 259
- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375
- origin of the soleus late response, 164
- repetitive stimulation and motor EPs, 96
- safety of repetitive magnetic stimulation, 36
- single motor unit responses in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90

Magnetic stimulation

- boundary effect, 238
- coils for stimulation of peripheral motor nerves, 332
- electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355
- of the phrenic nerve, 369

Mapping

- changes of motor area size during immobilization, 382
- cortical mapping of a muscle at rest and during contraction, 246
- magnetic brain stimulation and delay of voluntary movement, 341
 Masseter
- simple jaw movements in Friedreich's ataxia, 29

Median nerve

- lumbrical interosseous latency in carpal tunnel syndrome, 285

Memory

- magnetic brain stimulation and cerebral function in a monkey, 140
 Meningiosis
- electrophysiological characteristics of lesions in facial palsies, 355
 Method
- distribution of muscle fiber conduction velocities, 310
- long-term tremor recordings, 326

Middle cerebral artery

- hemodynamic changes after magnetic brain stimulation, 43

Monkey

- magnetic brain stimulation and cerebral function, 140

Motoneuron

- inhibitory phenomena in single motor units, 264
- lower limb motoneuron responses to magnetic brain stimulation, 49
- single motor unit responses in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90
 Motor cortex
- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394
- bradykinesia and motor cortex excitability in parkinsonism, 169
- changes of motor area size during immobilization, 382
- effect of hyperventilation on motor cortical inhibition, 69
- facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction, 451

- late excitatory potential to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55
- magnetic stimulation and delay of voluntary movement, 341
- motor cortex changes after hemicerebellectomy, 259
- organization of the hand area, 375
- origin of the magnetically evoked soleus late response, 164
- repetitive magnetic stimulation and motor EPs, 96
- trial-to-trial variability of cortico-spinal volleys, 231

Motor evoked potentials

- assessment of cortical motor output, 131, 190
- central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side, 255
- conditioning effects of sural nerve stimulation, 11
- effect of hyperventilation, 69
- electrically induced EPs in the spine of dogs, 179
- facilitation by contralateral nerve stimulation, 126
- late excitatory potential to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55
- late soleus EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- modulation by cutaneous input, 114
- organization of the motor cortical hand area, 375
- repetitive magnetic stimulation, 96

Motor pathways

- central motor conduction in Hirayama disease, 73
- ipsilateral motor response, 251
- late soleus EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275 Motor unit
- and premotion silent period, 223
- EMG in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215
- inhibitory phenomena, 264
- in interosseous muscle, 290
- lower limb motoneuron responses to magnetic brain stimulation, 49
- multi-motor unit potential EMG analysis, 145
- neuropathic and myopathic MUP discriminant classification, 191
- sensitivity and specificity of needle EMG, 1
- single motor unit responses in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90

Muscle fiber

- distribution conduction velocities, 310

Muscle relaxation and contraction

cortical mapping of a muscle, 246EMG in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215

Needle EMG

- sensitivity and specificity, 1

Neuropathy

- magnetic stimulation of the phrenic nerve, 369

Normal values of nerve conduction in children and adolescents, 208

Observer variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests, 432 Outcome

- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- magnetic brain stimulation in non-hemorrhagic sylvian stroke, 349

Paresis

- facilitation techniques in centrally paretic muscles, 18

Paresthesia

hyperventilation in normal subjects, 159

Parkinson's disease

- bradykinesia and motor cortex excitability, 169
- EMG in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215
- feedforward postural adjustments, 77
- leg muscle activation during gait, 408
- method of long-term tremor recordings, 326

Pathophysiological conclusions

- variation in the interpretation of electromyographic tests, 432 PCO₂
- effect of hyperventilation on motor cortical inhibition, 69
 Peripheral nerves
- boundary effect in magnetic stimulation, 238
- coils for magnetic stimulation, 332
- hand motoneuron conditioning, 63

Peroneal nerve

- single motor unit responses in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 90

Phrenic nerve magnetic stimulation, 369

Physiotherapy of centrally paretic muscles, 18

Plasticity of motor area during immobilization, 382

Postsynaptic potentials

lower limb motoneuron responses to magnetic brain stimulation, 49
 Posture

- feedforward adjustments in Parkinson's disease, 77
- influence of flupirtine on lower limb reflexes, 184
- modulation of the soleus H reflex, 387

Premotion silent period and single motor unit firing, 223

Principal component analysis

- neuropathic and myopathic MUP classification, 191

Prognostic

- central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side, 255

Pyramidal signs in Hirayama disease, 73

Quantitative EMG

- multi-motor unit potential EMG analysis, 145

- neuropathic and myopathic MUP discriminant classification, 191

Reaction time and magnetic brain stimulation, 341

Recruitment

- EMG in Parkinson's disease rigidity, 215
- motor unit firing behavior of interosseous muscle, 290
- soleus H reflex extinction in spasticity, 402

Repetitive EMG activity

- hyperventilation in normal subjects, 159

Repetitive magnetic brain stimulation

- and motor EPs, 96
- cerebral hemodynamic changes, 43

Respiratory alkalosis

- effect of hyperventilation on motor cortical inhibition, 69

Rhizotomy

- intraoperative monitoring, 296

Rigidity

- EMG in Parkinson's disease, 215

Safety

- cerebral hemodynamic changes after magnetic brain stimulation, 43
- magnetic brain stimulation and cerebral function in a monkey, 140
- of repetitive magnetic brain stimulation, 36

Silent period

- and single motor unit firing, 223
- effect of hyperventilation, 69

Society proceedings

- American, San Francisco, September 1994, 1P
- International Congress, Kyoto, October 1995, S1

Soleus

- auditory startle reaction in normal man, 416
- H reflex extinction in spasticity, 402
- late EMG response during voluntary ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- origin of the magnetically evoked late response, 164
- postural modulation of the H reflex, 387

Somatosensory

- afferent excitation of human motor cortex, 394

Spasticity

- influence of flupirtine on lower limb reflexes, 184
- intraoperative monitoring during posterior rhizotomy, 296
- soleus H reflex extinction, 402

Spinal cord

- electrically induced motor EPs in dogs, 179
- trial-to-trial variability of cortico-spinal volleys, 231

Spinal muscular atrophy

- central motor conduction in Hirayama disease, 73

Startle

- audiospinal facilitation during gait in normal man, 424
- auditory startle reaction in normal man, 416

Stroke

- central motor conduction on the non-hemiplegic side, 255
- facilitation techniques in centrally paretic muscles, 18
- ipsilateral motor response, 251
- magnetic brain stimulation in non-hemorrhagic sylvian stroke, 349

Sural nerve stimulation

- conditioning effects on motor EPs, 11

Synergy

- feedforward postural adjustments in Parkinson's disease, 77

Temperature

normal values of nerve conduction in children and adolescents, 208
 Tibial nerve

- auditory startle reaction in normal man, 416

Transcranial electrical stimulation, see Electrical stimulation

Transcranial magnetic stimulation, see Magnetic brain stimulation

Transcranial Doppler ultrasonography

cerebral hemodynamic changes after magnetic brain stimulation, 43
 Tremor quantification

- method of long-term recordings, 326

Trousseau's sign

- hyperventilation in normal subjects, 159

Twitch force

- assessment of cortical motor output, 131, 190

Vibratory inhibition

- soleus H reflex extinction in spasticity, 402

Voluntary movement

- assessment of cortical motor output, 131, 190
- cortical mapping of a muscle at rest and during contraction, 246
- facilitatory effect of tonic voluntary contraction, 451
- feedforward postural adjustments in Parkinson's disease, 77
- late excitatory potential to motor cortex magnetic stimulation, 55
- late soleus EMG response during ankle dorsiflexion, 275
- magnetic brain stimulation and delay of movement, 341
- single motor unit firing and premotion silent period, 223

Walking

leg muscle activation in Parkinson's disease, 408
 Willison analysis

- sensitivity and specificity of needle EMG, 1